

Interview Questions Answers

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Question - 1:

For the below mentioned code: int main() { int fd; fd = open("logfile", O_CREAT|O_RDWR, 0600); lseek(fd, 5, SEEK_CUR); writeffd, "Hello", 5); return 0; What is the logfile size now if it's initially was 1024 bytes?

b) 1024

c) 1029 d) 1034

Ans:

b) 1024

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Question - 2:

Code snippets str1="45678n' str2="123n" f1 = fopen(file1,RDWR,RWX)f2 = dup(f1)write(f1,str1,len_str1) write(f2,str2,len_str2) o/p: a) 12378

b) 123(newline)8(newline)

c) 123(newline)78(newline)

d) 45678(newline)123(newline)

d) 45678(newline)123(newline)

View All Answers

Question - 3:

Code snippet (file1 size is 2024) f1 = fopen (file1, RDWR, RWX)lseek(f1,1024,SEEK_SET) write(f1,buf,10) What is offset now. a) 1024 b) 1034 c) 2034

d) 2054 Ans:

b) 1034

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Question - 4:

```
Code snippets
str1="45678n"
str2="123n"
f1 = fopen(file1,RDWR,RWX)
f^2 = fopen(file1,RDWR,RWX)
write(f1,str1,len_str1)
write(f2,str2,len_str2)
o/p:
a) 12378
b) 123(newline)8(newline)
c) 123(newline)78(newline)
d) 45678(newline)123(newline)
b) 123(newline)8(newline)
View All Answers
Question - 5:
What is stored in logfile as per below mentioned code if we execute ./a.out > logfile?
int main() {
int fd:
close(1);
fd = open("logfile",O_RDWR, 0744);
write(fd, "Hello", 5);
printf("Worldn");
return 0;
a) Hello
b) HelloWorld
c) World
d) None
Ans:
b) HelloWorld
View All Answers
Question - 6:
Given a code snippet below?
#define PERMS (S_IRUSR | S_IWUSR | S_IRGRP | S_IWGRP | S_IROTH | S_IWOTH)
int main() {
int fd1, fd2;
umask(0);
fd1 = open("file1", O_CREAT | O_RDWR, PERMS)
umask(S_IRGRP | S_IWGRP | S_IROTH | S_IWOTH);
fd2 = open("file2", O_CREAT | O_RDWR, PERMS)
return 0;
The newly created files file1 and file2 will have the permissions respectively
a) rw-rw-rw- r---
b) r--- rw-rw-rw-
c) rw-rw-rw- rw--
d) None of the above
Ans:
c) rw-rw-rw-rw---
View All Answers
Question - 7:
Below is the code:
int main() {
int fd1, fd2:
struct stat buff1, buff2;
struct stat buff1, buff2;

fd1 = open("1.txt", O_RDWR);

fd2 = open("2.txt", O_RDWR | O_APPEND);

lseek(fd1, 10000, SEEK_SET);

write(fd1, "abcdefghij", 10);

write(fd2, "abcdefghij", 10);
fstat(fd1, &buff1);
fstat(fd2, &buff2);
printf(" %d %d", buff1.st_size, buff2.st_size);
return 0;
Before running the program, the file 1.txt and 2.txt size is 20 each. What is the output?
a) 30 30
b) 100020 20
c) 100030 30
d) 100010 30
Ans:
```



d) 100010 30

View All Answers

Question - 8:

Which function can be used instead of the dup2 to duplicate the file descriptor?

- a) read()
- b) open()
- c) stat()
- d) fcntl()

d) fcntl()

View All Answers

Question - 9:

If one of the thread in multi-threaded process is blocked on an I/O, which of the following is true?

- a) The entire process with block if their is no kernel supported threads
- b) Other threads of the process will continue to execute even if there is no kernel supported threads
- c) It depends on specific implementatation
- d) All of the above

Ans:

a) The entire process with block if their is no kernel supported threads

Question - 10:

If the fork() system call returns -1, then it means?

- a) No new child process is created
- b) The child process is an orphan
- c) The child process is in Zombie

a) No new child process is created

View All Answers

Question - 11:

dup2(1,0):

- a) closes the stdout and copies the stdin descriptor to stdout
- b) closes the stdin and copies the stdout descriptor to stdin
- c) will produce compilation error
- d) None of the above

b) closes the stdin and copies the stdout descriptor to stdin

View All Answers

Question - 12:

namei() is:

- a) ANŠI C library function
- b) C library function
- c) System call
- d) kernel routine

Ans:

d) kernel routine

View All Answers

Question - 13:

Which system call is used to create a hard link?

- a) hard-link
- b) link
- c) symlink
- d) ln

Ans:

b) link

View All Answers

Question - 14:

read() system call on success returns:

- a) 0
- b) -1
- c) number of character



d) none

Ans:

c) number of character

View All Answers

Question - 15:

Printf() uses which system call:

- a) open
- b) read
- c) write
- d) close

Ans:

c) write

View All Answers

Question - 16:

The file system information is stored in:

- a) Boot block
- b) Super Blockc) Inode Tabled) Data Block

Ans:

b) Super Block

View All Answers

Question - 17:

What is the use of fcntl function?

- a) locking a file
- b) reading the file descriptor flag
- c) changing the file status flag
- d) all the above

d) all the above

View All Answers

Question - 18:

Switch table is used by:

- a) device special file
- b) directory file c) fifo
- d) link file.

Ans:

a) device special file

View All Answers

Question - 19:

THOSE THOSE OF COR What is the default number of files open per user process?

- a) 0
- b) 1 c) 2
- d) 3

Ans:

d) 3

View All Answers

Question - 20:

File descriptor table indexes which kernel structure?

- a) struct file
- b) strruct fs_struct
- c) files_struct
- d) struct inode

a) struct file

View All Answers

Question - 21:



Each process has unique:

- a) fd table
- b) file table
- c) inode table
- d) data block table

Ans:

a) fd table

View All Answers

Question - 22:

Which one can be a real time schedule policy?

- a) SCHED_FIFO
- b) SCHED_SPF
- c) SCHED_OTHER
- d) SCHED_FILO

Ans:

a) SCHED_FIFO

View All Answers

Question - 23:

Among these files which has an ELF format:

- a) shared objects
- b) core
- c) executables
- d) all of the above

Ans:

d) all of the above

View All Answers

Question - 24:

Describe the use of strace command

Ans:

Strace can be used to check the system calls called by the program. So, this can be used for debugging and benchmarking purposes.

View All Answers

Question - 25:

On x86-32 Linux, at which address the user stack resides normally?

- a) 000000000
- b) 0x3fff0000
- c) 0x7fff0000
- d) 0xbfff0000

Ans:

d) 0xbfff0000

View All Answers

Question - 26:

Is page table per process entity?

- a) Yes
- b) No

Ans:

a) Yes

View All Answers

Question - 27:

Which system call can be used by a user process to lock a memory so that it cannot be swapped out?

Ans:

memlock()

View All Answers

Question - 28:

Mm_struct maintains?

- a) memory files
- b) open files
- c) pipe
- d) active memory regions

Ans:



d) active memory regions

View All Answers

Question - 29:

LRU stands for:

- a) Last received Unit
- b) Least recently Used
- c) Least recently usable
- d) Lost Recoverd unit

b) Least recently Used

View All Answers

Question - 30:

A system has 512MB of physical memory. Which among the following is not a suitable virtual memory size for this system architecture?

- a) 512MB
- b) 256M
- c) 4GB d) None of the above

d) None of the above

View All Answers

Question - 31:

On x86-32 Linux, at which address the code segment of the program starts?

- a) 000000000
- b) 008048000
- c) 080000000
- d) 0xbfff0000

Ans:

b) 008048000

View All Answers

Question - 32:

Solaris real time class priority is:

- a) 0-59
- b) 60-99
- c) 100-159
- d) 160-169

Ans:

c) 100-159

View All Answers

Question - 33:

Solaris system class priority is:

- a) 0-59
- b) 60-99
- c) 100-159
- d) 160-169

Ans:

b) 60-99

View All Answers

Question - 34:

In Linux kernel-2.6 Real time priority ranges from:

- a) 0 to 99
- b) 0 to 139
- c) -20 to 19
- d) 100 to 139

Ans:

a) 0 to 99

View All Answers

Question - 35:

Nice can be used by an ordinary process to:

- a) increase the priority of a process
- b) decrease the priority of a process

c) increase or decrease the priority of a process

b) decrease the priority of a process

View All Answers

Question - 36:

Fork returns _____ to parent process on success:

- b) child process id
- c) parent process id
- d) none

Ans:

b) child process id

View All Answers

Question - 37:

The process which terminates before the parent process exits becomes:

- a) Zombie
- b) Orphan
- c) Child
- d) None of the above

Ans:

a) Zombie

View All Answers

Question - 38:

Which niceness value among the following indicate most favorable scheduling?

b) 19

c) 5 d) -20

Ans:

d) -20

View All Answers

The maximum time slice that can be given to a process in Linux (where tick is 10ms) is:

- a) 150ms
- b) 10ms
- c) 300 ms
- d) 600ms

Ans:

d) 600ms

View All Answers

Question - 40:

```
What is the output of the below code?
  void exit_handler1();
  void exit_handler2();
  int main() {
     int pid;
     atexit(exit_handler1);
     atexit(exit_handler2);
     pid = fork();
     if(pid == 0) {
       _exit(0);
     } else {
       sleep(2);
       exit(0);
     return 0;
a) Only child executes the exit_handler 1 and 2.
b) Only parent executes the exit_handler 1 and 2.
```

- c) Both parent and child executes the exit_handler 1 and 2.
- d) Neither parent nor child executes the exit_handler 1 and 2.

b) Only parent executes the exit_handler 1 and 2.

```
Question - 41:
What is output of the following program?
  int main() {
     fork();
     fork();
     if (wait(0) == -1)
       printf("leaf childn");
a) "leaf child" will be printed 1 times
b) "leaf child" will be printed 3 times
c) "leaf child" will be printed 4 times
d) "leaf child" will be printed 8 times
c) "leaf child" will be printed 4 times
View All Answers
Question - 42:
                                                        med pt.
How many times printf() will be executed in the below mentioned program?
  main() {
     int i;
     for (i = 0; i < 4; i++)
    fork();
    printf("my pid = %dn", getpid());
a) 4
b) 8
c) 16
d) 32
Ans:
c) 16
View All Answers
Question - 43:
Return value of fork() system call can be:
a) -1,<0,0
b) -1,>0,0
Ans:
b) -1,>0,0
View All Answers
Question - 44:
Pid of init process:
a) 0
b) 1
c) 32767
d) none of the above
Ans:
b) 1
View All Answers
Question - 45:
How do you get parent process identification number?
a) waitpid
b) getpid()
c) getppid()
d) parentid()
Ans:
c) getppid()
View All Answers
Question - 46:
```

Which of the following files need to be referred for user's secondary group?

- a) /etc/passwd
- b) /etc/shadow
- c) /etc/group
- d) /etc/profile

Ans:

c) /etc/group

View All Answers

Question - 47:

What is the default maximum number of processes that can exist in Linux?

- a) 32768
- b) 1024
- c) 4096 d) unlimited

a) 32768

View All Answers

Question - 48:

What is a context switch?

- a) Kernel switches from executing one process to another.
- b) Process switches from kernel mode to user mode.
- c) Process switches from user mode to kernel mode.
- d) None of the above

Ans:

a) Kernel switches from executing one process to another.

View All Answers

Question - 49:

Which of the following command can be used to change the user password?

- a) User can't change the password
- b) passwd
- c) passd
- d) pwd

Ans:

b) passwd

View All Answers

Question - 50:

By default, a Linux user falls under which group?

- a) staff
- b) others
- c) same as userid (UPG)
- d) system

c) same as userid (UPG)

View All Answers

Question - 51:

The login shell is:

- a) The shell program that runs when the user logs in
- b) The shell program that authenticates the user while logging in c) Common shell for all the users that belong to the same group
- d) None of the above

a) The shell program that runs when the user logs in

View All Answers

Question - 52:

What does the following command do?

who | wc -1

- a) List the number of users logged in b) List the users
- c) List the number of users in the system d) Display the content of who command

a) List the number of users logged in

View All Answers

Question - 53:

The /etc/passwd file doesn't contain:

a) userid



- b) home directory for a user
- c) login shell name
- d) None of the above

d) None of the above

View All Answers

Question - 54:

User id 0 is:

- a) An invalid user id
- b) The id of the root user
- c) The id of a user when the user's account is deleted
- d) None of the above

b) The id of the root user

View All Answers

Question - 55:

The encrypted password of a user is stored in:

- a) /etc/shadow
- b) /etc/enpasswwd
- c) /etc/.passwd
- d) /etc/passwd

Ans:

a) /etc/shadow

View All Answers

Question - 56:

How to run a process in the background?

- c)? d) |

Ans:

View All Answers

Which of the following identifiers associated with a process decide its privilege level:

- a) uid
- b) suid
- c) euid
- d) gid

Ans:

c) euid

View All Answers

Question - 58:

If a program executing in background attempts to read from STDIN:

- a) It is terminated
- b) It's execution is suspended
- c) STDIN is made available to it
- d) None of the mentioned

Ans:

b) It's execution is suspended

View All Answers

Question - 59:

Process information in the current shell can be obtained by using:

- a) kill
- b) bg c) fg
- d) ps

Ans:

d) ps



Question - 60:

A user can change the default log-in shell using:

- a) chmod
- b) chsh
- c) rmsh
- d) tchsh

Ans:

b) chsh

View All Answers

Question - 61:

User's Primary Group id is listed in which file, at the time of creation of the user (On a standard Unix system):

- a) /etc/passwd
- b) /etc/groups
- c) /etc/login
- d) /etc/profile

Ans:

a) /etc/passwd

View All Answers

Question - 62:

Which command is used to bring the background process to forground?

- a) bg
- b) fgc) background
- d) forground

Ans:

b) fg

View All Answers

Question - 63:

Which command can be executed by a user who is already logged into the system, in order to change to the root user? (type the command without any parameters)

- a) su
- b) root c) chroot
- d) user

Ans:

a) su

View All Answers

Question - 64:

Which signal is sent by the command "kill -9"?

- a) INT
- b) TERM
- c) KILL
- d) STOP

Ans:

c) KILL

View All Answers

Question - 65:

When a child process exits before the parent process exits, which of the following is true:

- a) the child process becomes defunct
- b) the parent process becomes defunct
- c) if the parent process does not handle SIGCHLD, the child process becomes a zombie
- d) none of the above

Ans:

b) the parent process becomes defunct

View All Answers

Question - 66:

A user issues the following command sequence:

- \$ a.out &
- \$ bash

\$ a.out &

If the user kills the bash process, then which of the following is true?

- a) The second a out process is also terminated
- b) The second a out process becomes a defunct process



- c) The first a.out process becomes a zombie process
- d) init process becomes parent of second a.out process

Ans:

d) init process becomes parent of second a.out process

View All Answers

Question - 67:

is a directory (which should exist), on which to mount the file system?

- a) Root
- b) Boot
- c) Mount-point
- d) Partition

Ans:

c) Mount-point

View All Answers

Question - 68:

Which file system has journaling capability?

- a) Ext2
- b) Ext4
- c) Isofs d) Procfs

Ans:

b) Ext4

View All Answers

Question - 69:

Which of the following values for STAT column of ps command is not true:

- a) status R means running
- b) Status S means sleeping
- c) Status E means exited
- d) Status Z means zombie

Ans:

c) Status E means exited

View All Answers

Question - 70:

The signal sent to a process when the Ctrl-C key is pressed is:

- a) KILL
- b) TSTP
- c) TERM

d) INT

Ans: d) INT

View All Answers

Question - 71:

We can change the priority of a running process using:

- (a) nice
- (b) renice
- (c) priority cannot be changed for a running process
- (d) only superuser can change the priority

Ans:

(b) renice

View All Answers

Question - 72:

Nohup is used to:

- a) automatically hang up the process after logout
- b) continue the process after logout
- c) create backgroung process
- d) manually hang up the process after logout

b) continue the process after logout

View All Answers

Question - 73:



Which file contains the filesystems to be automatically mounted during boot?

- a) /etc/mount
- b) /etc/fstab
- c) /etc/inittab
- d) /etc/boot

Ans:

b) /etc/fstab

View All Answers

Question - 74:

Which filesystem can be used to change certain kernel parameters at runtime using sysctl command?

- a) Ext3
- b) Sysfs
- c) Ext4
- d) Procfs

Ans:

d) Procfs

View All Answers

Question - 75:

Which command is used to mount file system read only?

- a) mount -a
- b) mount -v
- c) mount -f
- d) mount -r

Ans:

d) mount -r

View All Answers

Question - 76:

Filesystem for CDROM is:

- a) Ext2
- b) Ext3 c) Isofs
- d) Procfs

c) Isofs

View All Answers

Question - 77:

Which command is used to check filesystem usage in a system?

- a) mount
- b) df
- c) du d) dd

Ans:

b) df

View All Answers

Question - 78:

By default if any regular file is created, the number of link is displayed as 1?

- a) True
- b) False

Ans:

a) True

View All Answers

Question - 79:

There are two hard links to the "file1" say hl and h2 and a softlink sl. What happens if we deleted the "file1"?

- a) We will still be able to access the file with hl and h2 but not with sl
- b) We will not be able to access the file with hl and h2 but with sl
- c) We will be able to access the file with any of hl, h2 and sl
- d) We will not be able to access the file with any of hl, h2 and sl

a) We will still be able to access the file with hl and h2 but not with sl



Question - 80:

Which among the following allows fast file system recovery?

- a) Ext2
- b) Journaling
- c) Caching
- d) Sysfs

b) Journaling

View All Answers

Question - 81:

How many links are created when we create a directory file?

- a) 1
- b) 2
- c) 3
- d) 4

Ans:

b) 2

View All Answers

Question - 82:

. file. A user creates a link to a file file1 using the following command "In file1 file2". Which of the following is not true?

- a) file1 and file2 have the same inode numbersb) The number of links for file1 is displayed as 1
- c) The number of links for file1 is displayed as 2
- d) The number of links for file2 is displayed as 2

Ans:

b) The number of links for file1 is displayed as 1

View All Answers

Question - 83:

Deleting a soft-link:

- a) Deletes the destination file
- b) Deletes both the softlink and the destination file
- c) Deletes just the softlink
- d) backup of the destination is automatically created

c) Deletes just the softlink

View All Answers

Question - 84:

If two files on same partition point to the same inode structure they are called:

- a) Soft links
- b) Hard links
- c) Alias
- d) Special files

Ans:

b) Hard links

View All Answers

Question - 85:

Which command is used to change permissions of files and directories?

- a) mv
- b) chgrp
- c) chmod
- d) set

Ans:

c) chmod

View All Answers

Question - 86:

Creation of hardlinks that point across partitions:

- a) is allowed only to root user
- b) Can be done by all users
- c) The effects are unspecified
- d) is not allowed

Ans:



d) is not allowed

View All Answers

Question - 87:

Which of the following statement is true?

- a) The cp command will preserve the meta data of the file
- b) The sort command by default sorts in the numeric order
- c) The my command will preserve the meta data of the file
- d) The command ps will display the filesystem usage

c) The my command will preserve the meta data of the file

View All Answers

Question - 88:

Where can I find the printer in the file structure?

- a) /etc
- b)/dev
- c) /lib d) /printer

Ans:

b)/dev

View All Answers

Question - 89:

When my f1 f2 is executed which file's inode is freed?

- a) f1
- b) f2
- c) new inode will be used
- d) implementation dependent

Ans:

b) f2

View All Answers

Question - 90:

Lessions Answers Ope What UNIX command is used to update the modification time of a file?

- a) time
- b) modify
- c) cat
- d) touch

Ans:

d) touch

View All Answers

Question - 91:

How do you rename file "new" to file "old"?

- a) my new old
- b) move new old
- c) cp new old
- d) rn new old

Ans:

a) mv new old

View All Answers

Question - 92:

Executing the 'cd ..' command when at the root level causes:

- a) Error message indicating the user can't access beyond the root level
- b) Behavior is unix-flavor dependent
- c) Results in changing to the 'home' directory
- d) Nothing happens

d) Nothing happens

View All Answers

Question - 93:

Any file's attribute information is stored in which structure on the disk:

- a) Ínode
- b) Data blocks



- c) File blocks
- d) Directory file

Ans:

a) Inode

View All Answers

Question - 94:

What command is used to copy files and directories?

- a) copy
- b) cp
- c) rn d) cpy

Ans:

b) cp

View All Answers

Question - 95:

If a file is removed in Unix using 'rm' then:

- a) The file can be recovered by a normal user
 b) The file cannot be recovered by a user

- c) The file can be fully recovered provided the sytem is not rebooted
 d) The file will be moved to /lost+found directory and can be recovered only by administrator's intervention

b) The file cannot be recovered by a user

View All Answers

Question - 96:

Which represents the user home directory:

- d) ~
- Ans:

d) ~

View All Answers

Question - 97:

Which option of rmdir command will remove all directories a, b, c if path is a/b/c:

- a) -b b) -o
- c) -p d) -t

Ans:

c) -p

View All Answers

Question - 98:

Which command is used to set limits on file size:

- a) fsize
- b) flimit
- c) ulimit d) usize
- Ans:

c) ulimit

View All Answers

Question - 99:

Which of the following time stamps need not exist for a file on traditional unix file system:

- a) Access Time
- b) Modification Time
- c) Creation Time
- d) Change Time

Ans:

c) Creation Time

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