

Unix System Calls Job Interview Questions And Answers



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Unix System Calls Interview Questions And Answers Guide.

Question - 1:

What command is used to execute system calls from exe?

Ans:

```
system("give you command");
```

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Question - 2:

The very first process created by the Kernel in UNIX is?

Ans:

When the kernel begins to run, it starts by setting up a number of internal lists, or tables. After initializing its tables, the kernel creates three dummy processes; sched, vhand and bdfush (with process IDs 0, 2 and 3 respectively). Finally the kernel creates a third process init which pid 1. init starts up as a dummy process, then achieves independence and runs as the first true process on the system.

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Question - 3:

Explain What are the Unix system calls for I/O?

Ans:

open(pathname,flag,mode) - open file
creat(pathname,mode) - create file
close(filedes) - close an open file
read(filedes,buffer,bytes) - read data from an open file
write(filedes,buffer,bytes) - write data to an open file
lseek(filedes,offset,from) - position an open file
dup(filedes) - duplicate an existing file descriptor
dup2(oldfd,newfd) - duplicate to a desired file descriptor
fcntl(filedes,cmd,arg) - change properties of an open file
ioctl(filedes,request,arg) - change the behaviour of an open file

The difference between fcntl and ioctl is that the former is intended for any open file, while the latter is for device-specific operations.

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Question - 4:

Explain the mount and unmount system calls?

Ans:

mount is the command used to know which devices are loaded. it means devices like floppy drive, cd drive. if we give mount command it will display which device is mounted. unmount is the command used to disable the device. if we give unmount and the path of the device then it will unmount the device.

In windows we won't have this concept because those are installed.

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**Question - 5:**

What is the difference between command and utility in Unix?

Ans:

both the command and utility are give the same priority but to give the diff between them we have only a major diff and it is
utilites in unix will say how the commands are been implimenting
command will come under the utilites
they are mainly 5 utilies in unix operating system and they are

- 1.file processing utilites
- 2.disk processing utilites
- 3.process utilites
- 4.network utilites
- 5.text processing utilites

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Question - 6:

Explain c program to implement the Unix or Linux command to implement
ls -l >output.txt?

Ans:

read the files in current directory using opendir and readdir system calls. readdir will return filenames in the directory. For each entry returned by readdir system call, use stat system call to read statistics of the file. Stat system call will give all the info about the file as that of ls -l command.

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Question - 7:

How to protect a process from others to kill?

Ans:

by using signal handler block the signal for SIGKILL so that kill-9 will be handled.

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